Mershon Center for International Security Studies

2016-17 Annual Report
The Mershon Center for International Security Studies is the fulfillment of a bequest by Colonel Ralph D. Mershon to The Ohio State University for the civilian study of national security and principles of good citizenship.

Ralph D. Mershon was a man of action in public life. He organized the American engineers for service in World War I and led a public effort to create legislation that was the forerunner of the Reserve Officer Training Corps in the United States. He was also a contemplative and inventive person who held a number of important patents for his work in electrical engineering. Col. Mershon died February 14, 1952, and is buried in Zanesville, Ohio.

The mission of the Mershon Center is to advance the scholarly study and intellectual understanding of national security in a global context. The center encourages collaborative, interdisciplinary research projects within the university and with other institutions around the world. It also hosts visiting scholars and supports student research.

The Mershon Center also sponsors numerous conferences, symposia, and workshops that bring together scholars, government officials, and business leaders from around the world to discuss the latest research in national and international security affairs. Besides the Mershon endowment, the center is supported by community gifts and grant money.

### By the Numbers

#### General
- Number of faculty research projects supported: 19
- Number of student research grants awarded: 19
- Number of study abroad scholarships awarded: 9
- Number of departments with faculty and students supported: 14

#### Events
- Number of speaker/panel events sponsored: 33
- Number of conferences/workshops sponsored: 11
- Total number of attendees: 4,065
- Average number of people per event: 92

#### Faculty
- Number of books published: 30
- Number of articles published: 449
- Number of journal issues edited: 9
- Number of theatrical performances: 14

#### Students
- Number of graduate students at events: 894
- Number of undergraduates at events: 1,240
- Number of undergraduate student employees: 4

#### Website
- Number of unique visitors: 18,026
- Number of visits: 27,585
- Number of page views: 71,685
- Number of countries in which website was viewed: 141
HIGHLIGHTS

Security Studies
for International
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Faculty Honors and Awards

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Gelpi takes leadership of Mershon Center
Christopher Gelpi, professor in the Department of Political Science, has been named director of the Mershon Center for International Security Studies at The Ohio State University effective January 1, 2018, to June 30, 2022.

“I am so pleased and honored to be able to serve as the next director of the Mershon Center,” said Gelpi, whose primary research interests include the sources of international military conflict, strategies for conflict resolution and American public opinion on foreign policy issues. He is currently studying public sentiment surrounding the use of military force and working on experimental methods for the study of war and crisis bargaining.


He will also remain as Chair of Peace Studies and Conflict Resolution through August 14, 2023.

Mershon faculty win NSF awards

The award will support the development of a harmonized database derived from more than 3,000 national surveys administered over five decades to 3.5 million respondents from 150 countries. The project examines how the discrepancy between democratic values of individuals and democratic practices in countries affects protest behavior. Additional researchers include Spyros Blanas and Han-Wei Shen from Computer Science and Engineering.

Comparative elections
Also in 2017, four Mershon faculty affiliates received a $540,000 grant from the Directorate of Political Science in the National Science Foundation to conduct a post-election survey of the British electorate as part of a study comparing 2016 and 2017 elections in Britain, France, Germany, the United States, and earlier studies of four countries in Southern Europe.

Principal investigators on the project include Erik Nisbet, associate professor of communication; Paul Beck, Distinguished Professor Emeritus of Social and Behavioral Sciences; Richard Gunther, professor emeritus of political science, and Anthony Mughan, director of the International Studies Program.

Drawing from the same questionnaire used for 49 post-election surveys in 27 countries over the past three decades, the study will allow researchers to do a systematic comparative analysis of voting behavior across eight western democracies, at least three of which have undergone substantial party-system realignment in recent years.

Tokdemir, Vráblíková join Mershon as visiting scholars
The Mershon Center welcomed two visiting scholars this year, Efe Tokdemir, a postdoctoral fellow with International Studies Association, and Kateřina Vráblíková, a research fellow with Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft.

Tokdemir’s research examines how state and non-state actors strategically develop policies in relation to their audience in order to achieve their goals, and how individuals respond to these policies in return. During his time at Mershon, he worked on projects examining causes and consequences of non-violent strategies of both state and non-state actors at the micro-level.

Vráblíková worked on a project called “Protest, Hardship, and Democracy” that deals with the role of socioeconomic hardship for people’s participation at protest. It focuses on the interaction among individual-level deprivation, macro-structural socio-economic scarcity and politicization of the crisis that opens political space for mobilization of collective grievances.

Faculty Honors and Awards
Mershon Center faculty continued to receive honors and awards in 2016-17. Among them:

Janet Box-Steffensmeier, Vernal Riffe Professor of Political Science and divisional dean for social and behavioral sciences, and Geoffrey Parker, Andreas Dorpalen Professor of History, were elected to the American Academy of Arts and Sciences.

Peter Hahn, professor of history and divisional dean for the arts and humanities, was honored by the Society for Historians of American Foreign Relations with its first Distinguished Service Award.


Hollie Nyseth Brehm, assistant professor of sociology, was selected by the International Association of Genocide Scholars for its Emerging Scholar Prize.
Comparative National Elections Project
Richard Gunther, Paul Beck and R. William Liddle, Political Science, and William “Chip” Eveland and Erik Nisbet, Communication

Founded in the late 1980s, the Comparative National Election Project is a partnership among scholars who have conducted 52 election surveys in 27 countries. During 2016-17, CNEP held its annual conference at the Mershon Center and conducted eight new surveys in Chile, France, Germany, Great Britain, Iran, Russia, Taiwan, and the United States.

Markets, Conflict, and Law:
Multinational Supermarkets in Indian Food Supply Chains
Amy Cohen, Law

Supermarkets wield tremendous control over global food systems, but India was an exception until 2012 when the government liberalized investment laws, allowing multinational supermarkets to enter the food market. Cohen is studying the role of contract farming in the attempt to transform food supply chains from fragmented networks of small farmers and traders that end at the local bazaar, to highly centralized networks that end in the modern supermarket.

Disaster Refugees and Flood Early Warning in Bangladesh
Craig Jenkins, Sociology, C.K. Shum, Earth Sciences, and Joyce Chen, Agricultural, Environmental, and Development Economics

Bangladesh is one of the most vulnerable countries to climate change, with more than 150 million people subject to floods, droughts, and storms. Jenkins, Shum and Chen are piloting a flood and drought early warning system in three regions of the country to help people adapt and plan for extreme weather events so they can stay in place rather than flee the country.

The Psychological Effect of Motion on Conflict Resolution
Lisa Libby and Micah Goldfarb, Psychology

Through a series of experiments, Libby and Goldfarb found that people who experience motion of the self through the environment (e.g., walking through an airport terminal), as opposed to motion of objects in the environment toward the self (e.g., waiting for luggage at a baggage carousel), perceive themselves as more responsible for interpersonal outcomes. Applied to conflict resolution, individuals may be more likely to accept collective responsibility for their group’s negative actions in intergroup conflict, and therefore more open to reconciliation.
Political Communication Patterns in the 2016 Russian Parliamentary Campaign

**Erik Nisbet and Olga Kamenchuk, Communication**

Nisbet and Kamenchuk are using a survey of 1,600 households in Russia just after the 2016 parliamentary elections to explore foreign policy preferences of the Russian public, how foreign policy preferences are associated with candidate and party preferences, and the Russian public’s views of the United States. Their study focuses on mediated information flows, online behavior and social networks, political identity, democratic values, and Russian nationalist identity.

Politicizing Ethnicity: Mechanisms of Ethnic Violence in Malawi

**Amanda Robinson, Political Science**

Research suggests that ethnic groups are constructed and mobilized in response to political incentives of elites. But how do elite efforts lead to lasting shifts in ethnic identification among ordinary people? Robinson sets out to answer this question through a study of the Lomwe ethnic group in Malawi, including an original survey and interviews with three groups of elite actors.

The Ohio State University National Security Simulation

**Dakota Rudesill, Law**

In this two-day immersive national security simulation, students in law, public administration, international studies, and communication stepped into the shoes of lawyers, policymakers, intelligence analysts, and reporters to deal with a series of realistic national security crises ripped from the headlines. Keynote participants included former Sen. Kent Conrad (D-N.D.) and Chief Judge Colleen McMahon, U.S. District Court for the Southern District of New York.

Rethinking the Prediction of Rare Events

**Eric Schoon and David Melamed, Sociology**

Schoon and Melamed are creating a new multimethod approach to analyzing rare events, and applying it to adoption of radiological or nuclear weapons by violent non-state actors. By first ruling out non-state actors that won’t acquire nuclear weapons, then examining what those that might have in common, the researchers hope to better predict this rare occurrence.

Research on Human Rights

**Amy Shuman and Wendy S. Hesford, English**

Shuman and Hesford took a team of undergraduates to the Columbia University Human Rights Archives, where they learned how archival materials are collected, processed, and catalogued, and conducted research on migration, political asylum, and human trafficking. Their examination of archival documents focused on the affective, relational, and structuring logics of human trafficking and terrorism by examining news coverage of conflicts in the rise of the Islamic State.

The Diplomacy of the First World War

**Jennifer Siegel, History**

Siegel is examining diplomacy during World War I from the perspective of key combatant and neutral powers. She finds that challenges in working with allies and preventing neutral parties from becoming enemies led to a series of conflicting agreements that shaped the peace agreement of 1919, setting up the global framework for the interwar period until World War II.

State Responses to Contention and New Waves of Protest

**Kazimierz Slomczynski and Craig Jenkins, Sociology, and Irina Tomescu-Dubrow, Cross-National Studies: Interdisciplinary Research and Training Program (CONSIRT)**

Slomczynski, Jenkins and Tomescu-Dubrow are leading a project to integrate data from more than 1,700 national surveys that include 2.3 million respondents from 142 countries into one dataset, Surveys on Protest Behavior. Research will focus on how the discrepancy between democratic values of individuals and democratic practices in countries affects protest behavior. The project received a four-year, $1.4 million award from the National Science Foundation.

Alternative Cosmopolitanisms: Lessons from Cold War Black Anti-Colonial Transnationalism

**Inés Valdez, Political Science**

Valdez puts forward a novel notion of cosmopolitanism through a joint reading of Immanuel Kant and W.E.B. Du Bois. First, she argues Kant’s framework is compromised by its Eurocentric critique of colonialism. Then, through the writings of Du Bois, she theorizes an alternative internationalism characterized by transnational activity that connected oppressed groups in the West and non-West, putting the fight against racism into the context of anti-colonialism.
FACULTY PUBLICATIONS

**The Achilles Heel of Democracy: Judicial Autonomy and the Rule of Law in Central America**
Rachel Bowen
Associate Professor of Political Science
(Cambridge University Press, 2017)

**Risk Inequality and Welfare States: Social Policy Preferences, Development, and Dynamics**
Philipp Rehm
Associate Professor of Political Science
(Cambridge University Press, 2016)

**Democratic Values and Protest Behavior: Harmonization of Data from International Survey Projects**
Kazimierz M. Słomczynski, Irina Tomescu-Dubrow, and J. Craig Jenkins
Professor Emeritus of Sociology, Visiting Scholar, Professor Emeritus of Sociology, (IFiS Publishers, 2016)

**The Power and Politics of Art in Post-Revolutionary Mexico**
Stephanie Smith
Associate Professor of History
(University of North Carolina Press, 2017)

**Museum Rhetoric: Building Civic Identity in National Spaces**
Elizabeth Weiser
Associate Professor of English
(Penn State University Press, 2017)

**Sustaining Interdisciplinary Collaboration: A Guide for the Academy**
Dorothy Noyes
Professor of English and Comparative Studies with Regina Bendix and Kilian Bizer
(University of Illinois Press, 2017)

**Risk Inequality and Welfare States: Social Policy Preferences, Development, and Dynamics**
Philipp Rehm
Associate Professor of Political Science
(Cambridge University Press, 2016)

**Piety and Public Opinion: Understanding Islam and Political Behavior**
R. William Liddle
Professor Emeritus of Political Science with Thomas Pepinsky and Saiful Mujani
(Oxford University Press, 2017)

**Are We Safe Enough? Measuring and Assessing Aviation Security**
Mark Stewart and John Mueller
Visiting Scholar and Woody Hayes Senior Research Scientist
(Elsevier, 2017)

**Les Américains dans la Grande Guerre [The Great War and the American Experience]**
Bruno Cabanes
Donald G. and Mary A. Dunn Chair in Modern Military History
(Editions Gallimard, 2017)

**Rockin’ the Free World! How the Rock and Roll Revolution Changed America and the World**
Sean Kay
Mershon Associate
(Rowman & Littlefield, 2017)

**Featured Journals**

**Security Studies**
Randall Schweller
Professor of Political Science
Editor-in-Chief
(Taylor & Francis)

**International Theory**
Alexander Wendt
Ralph D. Mershon
Professor of International Security
Co-editor
(Cambridge)

**FEATURED EVENTS**

“**They Are Among Us: Gezi Martyrs, Affective Incarnation, and Resistance in Contemporary Turkey**”
Christiane Gruber, University of Michigan
September 12, 2016

Comparative National Elections Project
“**Media’s Role in Elections: International Perspectives**”
Erik Nisbet, School of Communication
Pedro Magalhães, University of Lisbon, Portugal
Alejandro Moreno, Autonomous Technological Institute, Mexico
Robert Mattes, University of Cape Town, South Africa
Olga Kamenchuk, Russian Public Opinion Research Center, Moscow
Thorsten Faas, Johannes Gutenberg University Mainz, Germany
October 3, 2016

Participants in the Comparative National Elections Project panel discussed the role of news media in elections in several countries.

**U.S. National World War I Centennial Symposium**
Organized by Peter Mansoor, Gen. Raymond E. Mason Chair in Military History
Keynote by Sir Hew Strachan, University of St Andrews
October 27, 2016

Sir Hew Strachan, Professor of International Relations at University of St Andrews, gave the keynote address at the World War I Centennial Symposium.

“**Ruling the Market: Economic Geography, Electoral Institutions, and Redistribution**”
Stephanie Rickard, London School of Economics
November 8, 2016

Stephane Rickard (left), associate professor at London School of Economics, was invited by Sarah Brooks and Alex Thompson, both associate professors of political science.
“A National Security Conversation”
The Hon. Eric Fanning, 22nd Secretary of the Army
January 11, 2017

Secretary of the Army Eric Fanning (right) met with Ohio State University President Dr. Michael V. Drake. (Photo by Kevin Fitzsimons)

“Prisons of the Forgotten: King on Ghettoes and Economic Justice”
Tommie Shelby, Harvard University
January 13, 2017

Tommie Shelby is Caldwell Titcomb Professor of African and African American Studies and Philosophy at Harvard University.

Jocelyn Olcott, Duke University
February 2, 2017

Jennifer Siegel, professor of history, invited Jocelyn Olcott to speak at the Mershon Center.

Students (left to right) Caleb Naugle, Elizabeth Girvin and Kahla Tisdale were part of the 17-member acting ensemble in Forbidden Zones: The Great War. (Photo by Matthew Hazard)

Forbidden Zones: The Great War
Conceived and directed by Lesley Ferris, Arts and Humanities Distinguished Professor of Theatre
March 29-April 9, 2017

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International Conflict Resolution Education Conference
“Tools for Preparing the Change Leaders of the Future”
Keynotes by Greg Van Kirk and Valentina Raman, Ashoka Start Empathy, and Achaleke Christian Leke, Cameroon Youth Ambassador
March 18-19, 2017

Achaleke Christian Leke spoke on “The Role of Youth in Peacebuilding and Conflict Prevention” for the conference on conflict resolution.

What’s Wrong with Inequality?”
Amartya Sen, Harvard University
April 11, 2017

Amartya Sen, Thomas W. Lamont University Professor at Harvard, spoke to about 600 people at at Mershon Auditorium.

War, Media and Public Opinion
Organized by Christopher Gelpi, Chair of Peace Studies and Conflict Resolution
April 21-22, 2017

Former CNN Beijing correspondent Mike Chinoy participated in the conference on War, Media, and Public Opinion.

Military Frontiers
A Graduate Student Symposium
Keynote by Gary Sheffield, University of Wolverhampton
April 28-29, 2017

Participants in the Military Frontiers graduate symposium at the Mershon Center.