### About the Center

The Mershon Center for International Security Studies is the fulfillment of a bequest by Colonel Ralph D. Mershon to The Ohio State University for the civilian study of national security and principles of good citizenship.

Ralph D. Mershon was a man of action in public life. He organized the American engineers for service in World War I and led a public effort to create legislation that was the forerunner of the Reserve Officer Training Corps in the United States. He was also a contemplative and inventive person who held a number of important patents for his work in electrical engineering. Col. Mershon died February 14, 1952, and is buried in Zanesville, Ohio.

### By the Numbers

#### General

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of faculty research projects supported:</td>
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<tr>
<td>Number of student travel and research grants awarded:</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of study abroad scholarships awarded:</td>
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<tr>
<td>Number of departments whose faculty and students were supported:</td>
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#### Events

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<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of speaker/panel events held:</td>
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<tr>
<td>Number of conferences/workshops sponsored:</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total number of attendees:</td>
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<tr>
<td>Average number of people per event:</td>
<td>47</td>
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<tr>
<td>Number of collaborating colleges, departments and units:</td>
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<td>Number of colleges, departments and units reached:</td>
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#### Students

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<tr>
<td>Number of graduate students at events:</td>
<td>658</td>
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<tr>
<td>Number of research assistantships supported supported (25 percent each):</td>
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<tr>
<td>Number of undergraduates at events:</td>
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<td>Number of undergraduate student employees:</td>
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#### Website

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<td>Average number of unique visitors per month:</td>
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<tr>
<td>Average number of visits per month:</td>
<td>1,794</td>
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<td>Average number of page views per month:</td>
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<td>Number of countries in which website was viewed:</td>
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#### Online Archives

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<tr>
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<td>Number of unique visitors who viewed streaming videos:</td>
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<td>Number of podcasts downloaded:</td>
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<td>Number of people who downloaded podcasts:</td>
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Highlights

Wendt publishes ‘Quantum Mind and Social Science’

Alexander Wendt, Ralph D. Mershon Professor of International Security, is best known for his seminal work *Social Theory of International Politics* (Cambridge, 1999). Winner of Best Book of the Decade Award from the International Studies Association, the book brought the constructivist school of thought into the field of international relations.

Now, more than 15 years later, Wendt has published *Quantum Mind and Social Science: Unifying Physical and Social Ontology* (Cambridge, 2015). In this ground-breaking book, Wendt explores the idea that consciousness and social life grow out of quantum mechanics rather than classical and material physics.

The result is a revolutionary hypothesis that raises fundamental questions about the nature of social life and the work of those who study it.

‘Security Studies’ comes to Mershon

Security Studies, a top 25 journal in international relations, landed at the Mershon Center in 2014 under the editorship of Randall Schweller, professor of political science.

Security Studies publishes innovative scholarly manuscripts that make a significant contribution to our understanding of international security. Articles develop, test and debate theories of international security while emphasizing the causes and consequences of war or sources and conditions of peace. The journal challenges conventional wisdom in international security studies.

The journal’s managing editor is Marina Duque, doctoral student in political science.

‘Good Fences, Bad Neighbors’ wins Furniss Award

Boaz Atzili, associate professor in the School of International Service at American University, won the Mershon Center’s Edgar S. Furniss Book Award for *Good Fences, Bad Neighbors: Border Fixity and International Conflict* (Chicago, 2012).

In the book, Atzili argues that external territorial pressures and competition influence the process of state building. Strong states evolve where border fixity is weak, while weak states survive where border fixity is strong, making internal conflict and interstate war more likely.

The Furniss Award commemorates the center’s founding director and is given each year to an author whose first book makes an exceptional contribution to the study of national and international security.

Mershon faculty honors

Mershon Center faculty won a bevy of honors and awards in 2014-15. Among them:

- Sarah Brooks, associate professor of political science, won a Fulbright Scholarship to conduct research in South Africa.
- J. Craig Jenkins, past director of the Mershon Center, was a finalist in the Global Resilience Challenge for his project “Climate Change Challenges and Community Adaption in Coastal Bangladesh.”
- Hollie Nyseth Brehm, assistant professor of sociology, was named one of the 30 Top Thinkers Under 30 by *Pacific Standard* magazine.
- Geoffrey Parker, Andreas Dorpalen Professor of History, won the British Academy Medal for his book *Global Crisis: War, Climate, and Catastrophe in the 17th Century*.
- Amy Shuman, professor of English, won Ohio State’s 2015 Distinguished Scholar Award.
- Daniel Sui, professor of geography, was named a 2015 public policy scholar by the Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars.

National security simulation

Peter Mansoor (left), Gen. Raymond E. Mason Jr. Chair in Military History, received a briefing while playing the role of president of the United States in the National Security Law and Process Simulation organized by Dakota Rudesill, assistant professor of law.
Faculty Research Projects

Democratic Mobilization in an Islamic Democracy: Social Media and the 2015 Turkish Election

**Robert Bond** and **Erik Nisbet**, Communication

In this project, Bond and Nisbet examine how the internet use and social media are associated with socializing citizens into democratic values, providing alternative sources of expression and information, allowing more accurate evaluations of elections and governing regimes, and acting as a resource for mobilization within the emerging Islamic democracy of Turkey.

Gender-Based Violence and Public Security in Latin America

**Rachel Bowen**, Political Science

Crime rates across Central America have skyrocketed in recent years, especially crimes related to drug trafficking and street gangs. Lost in the policy debate is the victimization of women. In this project, Bowen assesses responses to gender-based violence in Guatemala, Nicaragua, and El Salvador, comparing the levels and types of crime as well as policing strategies.

Training to Talk Peace: An Experimental Analysis of Non-Violent Communication Workshops

**Christopher Gelpi**, Chair of Peace Studies, and **John Carlarne**, Peace Studies Coordinator

In this project, Gelpi and Carlarne are running a series of experiments to examine the effects of non-violence training on identities, cosmopolitan beliefs, and communication techniques. Tests will compare results from Ohio State students and diaspora communities in Columbus.

Consolidating and Institutionalizing the Comparative National Elections Project

**Richard Gunther** and **Paul Beck**, Political Science

The Comparative National Election Project is a partnership among scholars who have conducted election surveys across the democratic world. Founded in the late 1980s, it now includes 41 surveys from 1990 to 2015 in 24 countries on five continents. This year, Gunther and Beck brought the project website to the Mershon Center, where it hosts datasets and publications.

Climate Change Challenges and Community Adaption in Coastal Bangladesh

**J. Craig Jenkins**, Sociology, and **C.K. Shum**, Earth Sciences

Jenkins and Shum are studying the effects of flooding in coastal Bangladesh, home to 60 million people, a third of whom live in poverty. The area is highly vulnerable to monsoonal flooding, salt water intrusion, drought, severe river erosion, sea level rise, and land subsidence. The team is working with the Belmont Forum’s Band-AID project to measure flooding and land subsidence using satellite data. The goal is to establish a local Water Resources Center.
Property Rights, Political Conflict, and Economic Development

Marcus Kurtz, Political Science

Property rights are generally seen as a necessary condition for economic development and domestic security. But what if this assumption is not true? Kurtz tests this by examining the relationship between property rights and political and economic outcomes in Germany, Chile, South Africa, and Argentina. Preliminary evidence indicates that strong property rights may be the result of political stability and economic development, rather than the cause.

Genocide, Justice, and Rwanda’s Gacaca Courts

Hollie Nyseth Brehm, Sociology, and Christopher Uggen, University of Minnesota

More than 1 million people were killed in the 1994 genocide in Rwanda, with another 1 million implicated as perpetrators. In response, the government of Rwanda created “gacaca” courts, a community-based system of justice modified to address crimes of genocide. In this project, Brehm and Uggen are putting together a database of all 1.96 million gacaca cases, analyzing a sample of 150 case files, and interviewing judges, defendants, and witnesses.

The Diplomacy of the First World War

Jennifer Siegel, History

In this book project, Siegel examines diplomacy during World War I from the perspective of all key combatant and neutral powers. She finds that challenges in working with allies and preventing neutral parties from becoming enemies led to a series of conflicting agreements that influenced the peace agreement and the entire interwar period until World War II.

When and How State Responses to Contention Generate New Waves of Protests

Kazimierz Slomczynski, Sociology

In this project, Slomczynski is integrating a series of cross-national surveys to study the relationship between democracy and political protest using a theoretical model of micro- and country-level determinants. His hypothesis is that participation in protest is a function of the citizen’s democratic values, trust in public institutions, and socio-demographics, and the country’s economic development, democratic practices, and mobilization resources.

The Politics of Climate Finance: Bridging the North-South Divide

Alexander Thompson, Political Science

One of the most contentious issues in the annual United Nations climate conference is costs. Industrialized countries have agreed to provide substantial financing to help developing countries lower emissions, adapt to the effects of climate change, and develop clean energy technology. In this project, Thompson is examining the politics of international cooperation over climate finance, with a goal of diagnosing key obstacles and finding potential solutions.

For full research project descriptions, please visit mershoncenter.osu.edu
Featured Books

Thomas Davis
Associate Professor of English
*The Extinct Scene: Late Modernism and Everyday Life* (Columbia University Press, 2015)

Margaret Newell
Professor of History

Danielle Fossler-Lussier
Associate Professor of Music
*Music in America’s Cold War Diplomacy* (University of California Press, 2015)

Jennifer Siegel
Associate Professor of History
*For Peace and Money: French and British Finance in the Service of Tsars and Commissars* (Oxford University Press, 2014)

Richard Gunther
Professor Emeritus of Political Science, and Paul Beck, Social and Behavioral Sciences Distinguished Professor Emeritus
*Voting in Old and New Democracies*, edited with Pedro Magalhães and Alejandro Moreno (Routledge, 2015).

Richard Hamilton
Professor Emeritus of Sociology
*Miseducating Americans: Distortions of Historical Understanding* (Transaction, 2014)

Richard Gunther
Professor Emeritus of Political Science, and Paul Beck, Social and Behavioral Sciences Distinguished Professor Emeritus
*Voting in Old and New Democracies*, edited with Pedro Magalhães and Alejandro Moreno (Routledge, 2015).

Richard Hamilton
Professor Emeritus of Sociology
*Miseducating Americans: Distortions of Historical Understanding* (Transaction, 2014)

John Mueller
Senior Research Scientist, and Mark Stewart, Visiting Scholar
*Chasing Ghosts: The Costly Quest to Counter Terrorists in the United States* (Oxford University Press, 2015)

Journals

Randall Schweller
Professor of Political Science
*Security Studies* (Taylor & Francis)

Alexander Wendt
Ralph D. Mershon Professor of National Security
*International Theory* (Cambridge)

Mitchell Lerner
Associate Professor of History
*Passport* (Society for Historians of American Foreign Relations)
Featured Events

September 11, 2014
Emma Sky, Senior Fellow, Jackson Institute for Global Fellows, Yale University
Peter Mansoor, Gen. Raymond E. Mason Jr. Chair in Military History
“The Crisis in Iraq: Causes, Consequences, and Options Going Forward”

September 18, 2014
Eldar Shafir, William Stewart Tod Professor of Psychology and Public Affairs, Princeton University
“The Scarcity Mindset and its Consequences”

October 16, 2014
Climate Change and National Security
Rear Admiral Jonathan White, Oceanographer U.S. Navy
Michael Breen, Truman National Security Project
Ellen Mosley-Thompson, Byrd Polar Research Center
Alexander Thompson, Mershon Center for International Security Studies
Moderator: Ann Fisher, WOSU Public Media

November, 14, 2014
Mark Lawrence, Distinguished Scholar, Robert S. Strauss Center for International Security and Law, University of Texas at Austin

January 21, 2015
Sara Mitchell, Professor of Political Science, University of Iowa
“Cross Border Troubles? Interstate River Conflicts and Intrastate Violence”

January 28, 2015
Ian Hurd, Associate Professor of Political Science, Northwestern University
“The Politics of the International Rule of Law”

February 16, 2016
Nils Petter Gleditsch, Research Professor, Peace Research Institute Oslo
“Climate Change: A Threat to the Waning of War”

March 11, 2015
Richard Zeckhauser, Frank P. Ramsey Professor of Political Economy, Harvard University
“The Wisdom of Crowds and the Stupidity of Herds”

April 2, 2015
Michael Hechter, Professor of Politics and Global Studies, Arizona State University
“Legitimating Alien Rule”

April 15, 2015
Sarah Kreps, Associate Professor, Cornell University
“Mechanisms of Morality: Why the U.S. Public Supports Humanitarian Interventions”

April 30, 2015
Hal Brands, Assistant Professor, Sanford School of Public Policy, Duke University
“Making the Unipolar Moment: U.S. Foreign Policy and the Rise of the Post-Cold War Order”

May 1, 2015
Sarah C.M. Paine, William S. Sims Professor, U.S. Naval War College
“China Between Continental and Maritime Global Orders”

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Emma Sky served in Iraq as political advisor to Gen. Ray Odierno from 2007 to 2010, and as governorate coordinator of Kirkuk for the Coalition Provisional Authority from 2003 to 2004.

Eldar Shafir served as President Obama’s Advisory Council on Financial Capability. He is co-founder and scientific director at ideas42, a social science R&D lab.

Michael Hechter (left) was the graduate school advisor for William Brustein (right), vice provost for global strategies and international affairs.


Sarah C.M. Paine gave the Sean Judge Memorial Keynote Address at the Mershon Center’s biennial graduate student conference, Military Frontiers.

The Climate Change and National Security panel was co-sponsored by the Mershon Center and Byrd Polar Research Center at Ohio State.